## Supplementary Content: Appendix

Appendix to accompany the *American Journal of Archaeology* publication:

Contextualizing Mycenaean Hoards: Metal Control on the Greek Mainland at the End of the Bronze Age

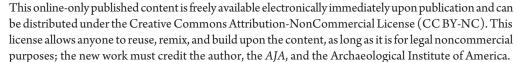
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## Summary of Middle Bronze Age and Late Bronze Age Metal Hoards from Crete and the Greek Mainland

Part 1. Crete: 32 MBA–LBA Hoards (Arranged Chronologically)

Hoard and Date	Assemblage Details	Bibliography
Selakanos hoard (EM II–MM II)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 6  • 6 tools: 4 double axes; 2 long chisels  • 0 other objects	Deshayes 1960, nos. 736–37, 2018, 2038, 2045; Branigan 1969, 2– 4, fig.1
Samba-Pediados hoard (EM II–MM II)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 3  • 3 Tools: 1 double ax, 2 chisels  • 0 other objects	Deshayes 1960, nos. 735, 998, 2091; Branigan 1969, 4–5
Chamaizi hoard (MM I–II)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 4</li> <li>4 tools: 2 double axes, 1 elongated single/flat adze, 1 ax-adze</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Branigan 1968, 89–90; 1969, 2
Mallia Quartier Mu, Building A hoard (MM II)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 6+</li> <li>4 tools: 1 ax-adze, 1 drill, 1 small saw, 1 knife</li> <li>2+ other objects: 1 metal vessel fragment, ceramics</li> </ul>	Poursat 1985, 120
Mallia Quartier Mu, Building B hoard (MM II)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 4</li> <li>4 tools: 1 double ax, 1 narrow mortise chisel, 1 small saw, 1 socketed adze</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Poursat 1985, 122
Knossos northwest hoard (MM III or LM IA)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 18</li> <li>10 tools: 3 double axes, 1 broad chisel, 5 double adzes, 1 whetstone</li> <li>8 other objects: 1 tripod cauldron, 4 daggers, 1 sword fragment, 2 ceramic jars</li> </ul>	Evans 1928, 627–29, fig. 392
Knossos southeast hoard (MM III–LM IA)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 5</li> <li>I tool: 1 long saw</li> <li>4 other objects: 2 bronze tripod cauldrons, 1 bronze basin, 1 bronze ewer</li> </ul>	Evans 1928, 629–32, fig. 394
Gournia, Room F18 (MM III–LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 6</li> <li>6 tools: 1 narrow chisel, 2 broad chisels, 1 double ax, 1 drill, 1 saw</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Hawes et al. 1908, 34, pl. 4 (nos. 1, 9, 10, 12, 15, 22)

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Gournia, House Cg (MM III–LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 7+</li> <li>3 tools: 1 ceremonial double ax, 1 chisel (no details on type), 1 sickle</li> <li>4+ other objects: 1 fish hook, 1 bronze handle, several metal scrap pieces, 1 folded bronze sheet</li> </ul>	Hawes et al. 1908, 24, pl. 4 (nos. 47, 59), pl. 11 (no. 22)
Avgo hoard (MM I–LM II)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 28</li> <li>4 tools: 2 razors, 1 scraper, 1 knife</li> <li>24 other objects: 3 tweezers, 4 pins, 5 finger rings, 12 small stone objects</li> </ul>	Hastings 1905; Branigan 1974, 153
Zakros, House C hoard (MM III–LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 20</li> <li>10 tools: 2 double axes, 3(?) narrow chisels, 5 serrated scrapers or small saws</li> <li>10 other objects: 3 daggers, 1 tripod leg, 1 vessel handle, 5 broken or bent miscellaneous objects</li> </ul>	Hogarth 1900– 1901, 134 fig. 46; Evely 1993, 11, no. 152
Knossos south house hoard (LM I?)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 10</li> <li>10 tools: 2 double axes, 1 ax-hammer, 3 saws, 2 double-edged knives, 2 hollow drill bits(?)</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Evans 1928, 629–30, fig. 393
Knossos basement hoard (LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 17</li> <li>1 tool: 1 double ax</li> <li>16 other objects: 1 bronze spouted jug, 5 basins, 5 broad pans, 1 bronze single-handled bowl, 2 stone vessels, 1 carnelian bead-seal, 1 ceramic ewer</li> </ul>	Evans 1928, 632, fig. 395
Knossos palatial northwest house hoard (LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 6</li> <li>0 tools</li> <li>6 other objects: 4 large bronze basins, 1 bronze ewer, 1 bronze handle</li> </ul>	Evans 1928, 637–42, fig. 402
Ayia Triada, Room 16 hoard (LM I)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 5</li> <li>5 tools: 1 double adze, 4 double axes</li> <li>0 other objects</li> <li>Note: Also from the NW quarter are 2 saws and 2 chisels that may have been part of the assemblage but are not included in the count.</li> </ul>	Evely 1993, 44, nos. 58–63; 63, no. 5
Mochlos, House C.3, Room 1.1 (LM I)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 3  • 3 tools: 2 double axes, 1 shovel  • 0 other objects	Soles and Davaras 1996, 196, pl. 56b; Soles 2008, 151– 52

Mallia, Quarter Z, House G, Room 15 (LM IA)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 19</li> <li>11 tools: 8 double axes, 2 awls, 1 scraper or leather knife</li> <li>8 other objects: 7 daggers, 1 needle</li> </ul>	Deshayes and Dessenne 1959, 67–72, pl. 20
Mallia, Quarter Z, House B, Room 5 (LM IA)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 7</li> <li>6 tools: 2 double axes, 1 broad chisel, 1 narrow chisel, 1 saw, 1 scraper or leather knife</li> <li>1 other object: 1 spearhead</li> </ul>	Deshayes and Dessenne 1959, 67–71, pls. 20, 21
Mochlos, House C.3, Room 2.2, merchant hoard (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 38+</li> <li>30 tools: 9 double axes, 6 elongated broad chisels, 1 shorter broad chisel, 1 wedge-like chisel, 1 double adze, 8 knives, 2 tongs, 2 tools for breaking ingots</li> <li>8+ other objects: 2 balance disks, 2 bronze bowls, 1 bronze sistrum, 1 half oxhide ingot, ingot fragments, numerous bronze strips</li> </ul>	Soles 2008, 148–51, figs. 3–6; Andreadaki-Vlazaki et al. 2008, 84–7, 90, 96
Mochlos, Seager's hoard, House C.6 (LM IB)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 5  • 0 tools  • 5 other objects: 4 bronze basins, 1 bronze bowl	Soles 2008, 151
Mochlos, House C.3, northeast hoard (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 18+</li> <li>9 tools: 1 ceremonial double ax fragment, 1 elongated broad chisel, 1 shorter broad chisel, 2 knives, 1 broken saw, 1 rasp, 1 awl, 1 tongs</li> <li>9+ other objects: 2 broken balance pans, 1 flattened vessel, 1 spear point, 1 bun ingot, numerous (12+ kg) oxhide ingot fragments, scrap metal, metal strips</li> </ul>	Soles and Davaras 1996, 194–96, pl. 56; Soles 2008, 147
Mochlos, House C.7, southwest hoard (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 9+</li> <li>4 tools: 2 double axes, 2 knives</li> <li>5+ other objects: oxhide ingot fragments, 2 bronze vases, 1 bezel of ring</li> </ul>	Soles and Davaras 1996, 201, pl. 58b; Soles 2008, 147
Mochlos cult hoard, Building B.2, foundation deposit (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 2</li> <li>0 tools</li> <li>2 other objects: 1 trident, 1 tin ingot (also had a pithos with stones protecting the hoard)</li> </ul>	Soles 2008, 152– 54, figs. 7, 8; Andreadaki- Vlazaki et al. 2008, 86
Mochlos, House B.2, basin hoard (LM IB)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 6  • 0 tools  • 6 other objects: 6 large bronze basins	Soles 2008, 154– 55; Andreadaki- Vlazaki et al. 2008, 95, 97

Mochlos, Artisan Quarter hoard (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 20</li> <li>0 tools</li> <li>20 other objects: 2 fragments of bronze spillage, 15 ingot fragments, 2 fragmentary bowls, 1 handle</li> </ul>	Soles 2003, 20, 23, fig. 17, pl. 12d; Soles 2008, 146
Zakros, West Wing, Room X (staircase) hoard (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 6+</li> <li>3 tools: 3 long saws</li> <li>3+ other objects: 1 stirrup jar, 1 terracotta tripod pot, other vessels</li> </ul>	Platon 1971, 113– 14, 157; Evely 1993, 31 entries, 31–32
Zakros West Wing, tentative hoard fallen into Rooms XV, XXIV, XXVIII (LM IB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 28+</li> <li>26+ tools: 4 double axes, 1 double adze, 6 saws, 4 chisels, 1 anvil, 1 hammer, 2 pickadzes, 2 drills, knives, awls, punches, picks, cutters</li> <li>2+ other objects: needles, pins</li> </ul>	Platon 1971, 124, 129–30, 158
Phaistos, palace, Room 63d (LM IB)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 9  • 9 tools: 9 double axes  • 0 other objects	Pernier and Banti 1951, 171–72
Chania hoard (LM IIIA2)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 15</li> <li>15 tools: hoard unpublished; exact tool types unknown</li> </ul>	Andreadaki- Vlazaki 2014.
Karphi, Room K12 hoard (LM IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 15</li> <li>3 tools: 1 sickle, 1 saw, 1 chisel</li> <li>12 other objects: 1 needle, 1 dagger, 1 nail, 3 bronze fragments, 1 fragmentary bronze ring, 2 lead fragments, 1 clay spindle whorl, 1 glass bead, 1 faience bead</li> </ul>	Pendlebury et al. 1937/1938, 78, no. 12, pl. 28.2
Karphi, Room K17 hoard (LM IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 10</li> <li>3 tools: 1 sickle, 1 awl, 1 saw fragment</li> <li>7 other objects: 1 blade fragment, 1 nail, 1 boar's tusk, 2 clay spindle whorls, 1 steatite spindle whorl, 1 steatite piece</li> </ul>	Pendlebury et al. 1937–1938, 78–9, no. 17, pls. 28.1, 29.1
Rotasi hoard (LM?)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 7+  • 6+ tools: 3 double axes, 1 hammer, 1 saw, 1+ knife  • 1 other object: 1 spearhead	Hood 1957, 20; Evely 1993, 33, no. 75; 49, nos. 175–77; 101, no. 4

Part 2. Greek Mainland and Nearby Islands: 22 MBA–LBA Hoards (Arranged Chronologically)

Hoard and Date	Assemblage Details	Bibliography
Lerna hoard (MH I)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 3  • 1 tool: 1 broad chisel  • 2 other objects: 2 long daggers	Caskey 1957, 151, pl. 42c
Malthi hoard (MH)	Total no. of hoarded objects: 7  • 7 tools: 1 narrow chisel, 6 knives  • 0 other objects	Valmin 1938, 102–3, 368–69, pls. 30.5–7, 9–12; Branigan 1974, 153
Andronianoi (Euboea) hoard (LH II–IIIA1)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 10</li> <li>3 tools: 1 double ax, 1 saw, 1 razor</li> <li>7 other objects: 2 swords, 2 daggers, 1 spearhead, 1 phiale, 1 metal sheet</li> </ul>	Paschalidis 2007
Thebes, Arsenal hoard (LH III?)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 32</li> <li>13 tools: 3 double axes, 2 broad chisels, 1 narrow chisel, 3 knives, 2 sickles, 1 bronze cube (anvil?), 1 bronze pestle-like object</li> <li>19 other objects: 1 bronze socket, 1 melted amalgam of fragmentary items, 17 scrap pieces</li> </ul>	Currently unpublished. I thank the Ephorate of Boeotian Antiquities for permitting me to mention this hoard.
Ayios Vasileios hoard (LH IIIA2)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 28+</li> <li>1 tool: 1 knife</li> <li>27+ other objects: 21 swords with ivory and stone pommels, 1 dagger, bronze and stone arrowheads, bronze helmet, nails covered in gold leaf, remains of a boar's tusk helmet</li> </ul>	Vasilogamvrou 2010; 2012
Mycenae, Poros Wall hoard (LH IIIB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 80+</li> <li>19 tools: 1 double ax, 1 broad chisel, 3 narrow chisels, 3 bent knives, 5 fragments of knives or sickles, 3 sickles, 1 drill, 1 small hammer, 1 cleaver</li> <li>61+ other objects: 1 dagger, 1 bent sword, 1 hydria handle, 1 pair of tweezers, 1 nail, 1 rivet, 16+ oxhide ingot fragments, 1 bronze bun ingot, fragments of matte and furnace lining, vessel fragments, 36 scrap fragments</li> </ul>	Wace 1953, 7, fig. 1, pl. 2; Stubbings 1954; Muhly 1976, 93; Knapp et al. 1988, 256; Stephanie Aulsebrook, pers. Comm.

Mycenae, Mylonas hoard (LH IIIB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 20</li> <li>13 tools: 4 double axes, 1 broad chisel, 1 narrow chisel, 2 knives, 3 sickles, 2 awls/engravers</li> <li>7 other objects: 3 swords, 1 spearhead, 2 vessel fragments, 1 slab ingot</li> </ul>	Mylonas 1962, 406–8, pl. 121
Thebes, Paulogiannopoulou hoard (LH IIIB)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 15+</li> <li>0 tools</li> <li>15+ other objects: 6 spearheads (different types), 2 arrowheads, 1 horse bridle, 5 miscellaneous items, sheet metal</li> </ul>	Lazarides 1965, 233, pl. 278b; Spyropoulos 1972, 140, pl. 33
Mycenae, Tsountas hoard (LH IIIB late)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 94+</li> <li>71 tools: 9 double axes, 14 broad chisels, 6 narrow chisels, 12 small knives, 1 large knife, 19 sickles, 9 awls, 1 cleaver</li> <li>23+ other objects: 6 swords, 1 spearhead, 2 ornaments, 1 ingot, 2 weights, 1 sword casting, 1 bronze horse bit, 5 tweezers, rosette disks, undecorated bronze strips, gold wire, scrap</li> </ul>	Catling 1964, 294– 95; Spyropoulos 1972, 8–45
Mycenae, Schliemann hoard (LH IIIB late–IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 21</li> <li>9 tools: 4 double axes, 5 knives</li> <li>12 other objects: 2 spearheads, 1 cauldron, 6 vases/fragments, 2 model wheels, 1 hair pin</li> </ul>	Schliemann 1878, 111, figs. 120–25 and 173; Catling 1964, 295
Athens, Acropolis hoard (LH IIIB/C)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 35</li> <li>28 tools: 13 double axes, 7 broad chisels, 1 narrow chisel, 1 knife, 1 sickle, 1 double hammer/sledge hammer/anvil, 1 ax-hammer, 1 file, 2 plowshares</li> <li>7 other objects: 1 dirk casting, 1 dagger, 1 spearhead, 1 two-handled bowl, 3 disks</li> </ul>	Catling 1964, 296; Spyropoulos 1972, 63–78, 92–7, 202– 3
Orchomenos hoard (LH IIIB or IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 106</li> <li>48 tools: 7 double axes, 6 broad chisels, 3 narrow chisels, 19 knives, 6 knives or sickles, 3 sickles, 1 adze, 1 drill, 2 saw(?) fragments</li> <li>58 other objects: 15 daggers, 4 swords, 2 spearheads, 3 tweezers, 1 fibula, 13 bronze vessel fragments, cauldron legs, 18 misc.</li> </ul>	Spyropoulos 1970

Kalydon-Psorolithi hoard (LH IIIB or IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 14</li> <li>11 tools: 2 double axes, 2 broad chisels, 1 knife, 4 knives/sickles, 2 sickles</li> <li>3 other objects: 1 dagger, 1 arrowhead, 1 tripod leg</li> </ul>	Mastrokostas 1965, 343–44, pl. 410
Katamachi (Ioannina) hoard (LH III B/C)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 7</li> <li>7 tools: 5 double axes, 1 socketed chisel, 1 pyramidal anvil</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Vocotopoulou 1972; Kleitsas 2013, 45–9
Ithaka, Polis hoard (LH IIIB/IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 17</li> <li>5 tools: 1 broad chisel, 1 socketed chisel, 3 knives</li> <li>12 other objects: 2 sword fragments, 1 small javelin head, 9 spearhead fragments</li> </ul>	Benton 1934– 1935, 68–70, fig. 20; Catling 1964, 297
Aegina, Oros hoard (LH IIIB2–C)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 19</li> <li>15 tools: 2 narrow chisels, 1 mortise chisel, 5 sickles, 1 iron knife, 2 drills, 4 razors</li> <li>4 other objects: 1 bronze arrowhead, 1 bronze blade, 1 dagger or sword fragment, 1 bronze oval disk</li> </ul>	Gauss 2007, 130–33, figs. 13–28
Tiryns Treasure (LH IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 15+</li> <li>2 tools: 2 sickles</li> <li>13+ other objects: 2 swords, 3 tripod cauldron legs, 1 tripod stand, 1 bronze cauldron, 1 bronze slab ingot, 2 wheels of gold and bronze wire, bronze vessels, gold and amber jewelry, bronze fire spits</li> </ul>	Maran 2006; 2012
Salamis, Kanakia hoard (LH IIIC early)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 4</li> <li>3 tools: 1 broad chisel, 1 narrow chisel, 1 sickle</li> <li>1 other object: 1 bronze sheet</li> </ul>	Lolos 2003, 83– 93, figs. 16–18
Anthedon hoard (LH IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 37+</li> <li>24 tools: 2 double axes, 2 half double axes, 1 trunnion/lugged ax, 1 narrow chisel, 14 knives, 1 sickle, 1 awl, 2 plowshares</li> <li>13+ other objects: 1 spearhead, 3 bowl handles, 2 cauldron fragments, 1 armlet, bundle of spits, 1 tripod fragment, sheet bronze, slag, bronze rod, 1 decorated metal band, other misc.</li> </ul>	Rolfe 1890; Catling 1964, 296– 97; Spyropoulos 1972

Kierion-Karditsa hoard (LH IIIC)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 7</li> <li>3 tools: 2 double axes, 1 broad chisel</li> <li>4 other objects: 2 fibulae fragments, 1 spearhead, 1 pointed arrowhead</li> </ul>	Kilian 1975, 13, 18, pl. 95b
Stephani (Preveza) hoard (LH general)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 17</li> <li>11 tools: 10 double axes, 1 whetstone</li> <li>6 other objects: 3 spearheads, 2 unidentified bronze objects, 1 stone block</li> </ul>	Andreou 1994, 243, fig. 31; Kleitsas 2013, 36– 44
Rodotopi (Ioannina) hoard (LH general)	<ul> <li>Total no. of hoarded objects: 4</li> <li>4 tools: 4 single, shaft-hole axes</li> <li>0 other objects</li> </ul>	Kleitsas 2013, 50– 2

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